

**Synonym**

PDCD1,PD1,CD279,SLEB2

**Source**

Cynomolgus PD-1, His Tag(PD1-C52H5) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Leu 25 - Gln 167 (Accession # [B0LAJ3](#) ).

Predicted N-terminus: Leu 25

**Molecular Characterization**

PD-1(Leu 25 - Gln 167) B0LAJ3	Poly-his
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This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus

The protein has a calculated MW of 17.8 kDa. The protein migrates as 30-40 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

**Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per  $\mu\text{g}$  by the LAL method.

**Purity**

>90% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

>90% as determined by SEC-MALS.

**Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22  $\mu\text{m}$  filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

**Reconstitution**

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

*For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.*

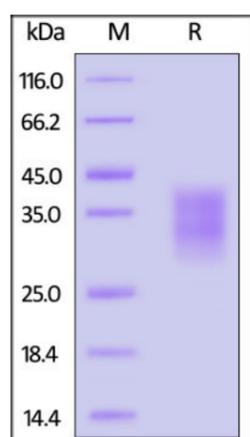
**Storage**

For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$  or lower.

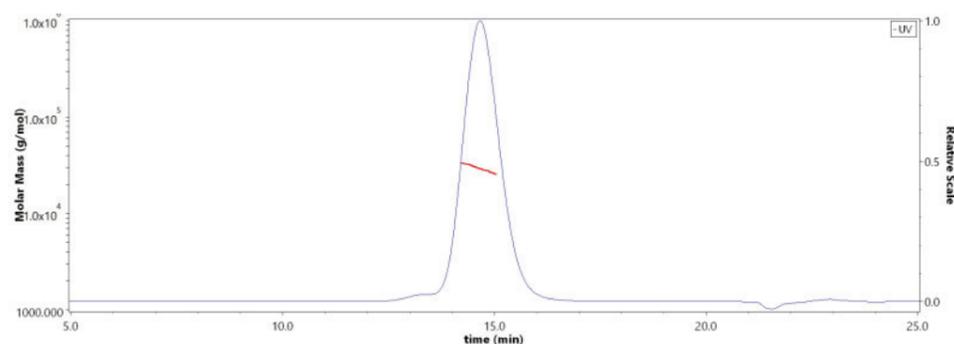
*Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.*

This product is stable after storage at:

- $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

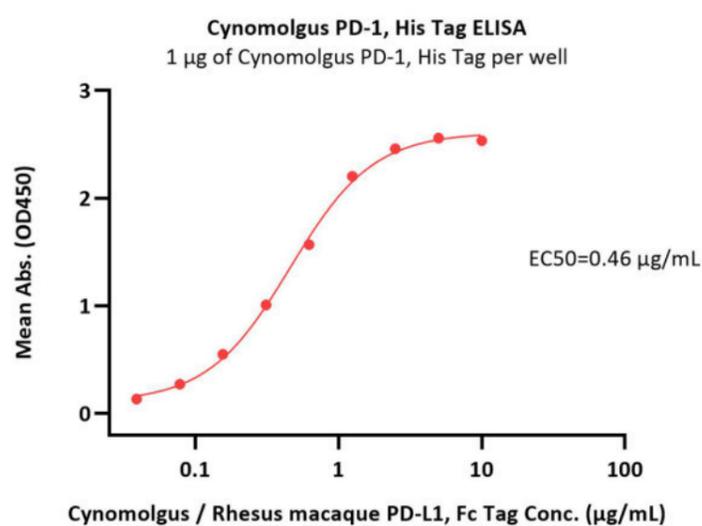
**SDS-PAGE**

Cynomolgus PD-1, His Tag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 90%.

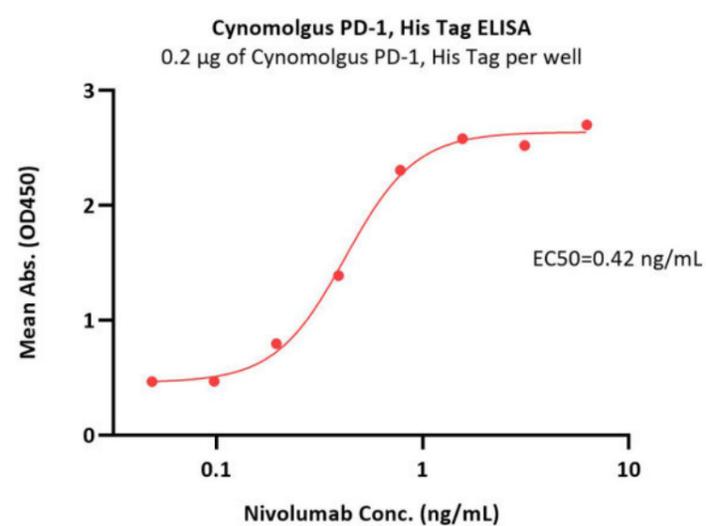
**Bioactivity-ELISA****SEC-MALS**

The purity of Cynomolgus PD-1, His Tag (Cat. No. PD1-C52H5) is more than 90% and the molecular weight of this protein is around 25-35 kDa verified by SEC-MALS.

[Report](#)



Immobilized Cynomolgus PD-1, His Tag (Cat. No. PD1-C52H5) at 10 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Cynomolgus / Rhesus macaque PD-L1, Fc Tag (Cat. No. PD1-C5253) with a linear range of 0.039-1.25 µg/mL (QC tested).



Immobilized Cynomolgus PD-1, His Tag (Cat. No. PD1-C52H5) at 2 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Nivolumab with a linear range of 0.1-1 ng/mL (Routinely tested).

## Background

Programmed cell death protein 1 (PD-1) is also known as CD279 and PDCD1, is a type I membrane protein and is a member of the extended CD28/CTLA-4 family of T cell regulators. PDCD1 is expressed on the surface of activated T cells, B cells, macrophages, myeloid cells and a subset of thymocytes. PD-1 has two ligands, PD-L1 and PD-L2, which are members of the B7 family. PD-L1 is expressed on almost all murine tumor cell lines, including PA1 myeloma, P815 mastocytoma, and B16 melanoma upon treatment with IFN-γ. PD-L2 expression is more restricted and is expressed mainly by DCs and a few tumor lines. PD1 inhibits the T-cell proliferation and production of related cytokines including IL-1, IL-4, IL-10 and IFN-γ by suppressing the activation and transduction of PI3K/AKT pathway. In addition, coligation of PD1 inhibits BCR-mediated signal by dephosphorylating key signal transducer. In vitro, treatment of anti-CD3 stimulated T cells with PD-L1-Ig results in reduced T cell proliferation and IFN-γ secretion. Monoclonal antibodies targeting PD-1 that boost the immune system are being developed for the treatment of cancer.

## Clinical and Translational Updates

Please contact us via [TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com](mailto:TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com) if you have any question on this product.